## M.A. ENGLISH (Andhra University Syllabus)

## w.e.f from 2018-2020 Batch SEMESTER I / ELECTIVE 1

## **ENGLISH LINGUISTICS**

- 1. Definition and Characteristics of Language
- Speech and Writing, Form and Meaning, Descriptive Accuracy, Langue and Parole
- 3. Language as a System of Communication: Semiotics or Semiology
- 4. Human Language and animal communication
- 5. Definition & Scope of Linguistics
- 6. Branches of Linguistics: Psycholinguistics, Sociolinguistics, Neurolinguistics, Pragmatics
- 7. Applied Linguistics
- 8. The Organs of Speech
- 9. Classification of Vowels and Consonants
- 10. Consonant Clusters
- 11. Phonetic Transcription (individual words and brief passage)
- 12. Phonology: Phone, Phoneme, Allophone
- 13. Minimal Pairs, Contrastive Distribution, Complimentary Distribution, Phonemic Transcription
- 14. Types of Phonological Changes
- 15. Stress, Pitch and Rhythm, Intonation
- 16. Morphology: Inflections and Derivations

- 17. Morphophonemic Changes: Elision, Assimilation, Voicing
- 18. Homonymy, Synonymy, Lexical Set, Antonymy, Homography, Homophony
- 19. Language Varieties: Dialect, Idiolect, Register and Style